



Cambridge International AS & A Level

CANDIDATE
NAME

CENTRE
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE
NUMBER

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DESIGN & TECHNOLOGY

9705/31

Paper 3 A Level Written Paper

May/June 2026

2 hours 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Standard drawing equipment
Coloured pencils
Calculator

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen. Do **not** use correction fluid or tape.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- You may use a pencil or coloured pencils for any sketches, drawings or rough working.
- You may use 30°/60° and 45° set squares, a pencil compass and templates/guides if appropriate for any sketches or drawings.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- All dimensions are in millimetres, unless otherwise stated.

This document has **20** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



Answer **all** questions.

- 1 Figure 1.1 shows details of a photograph holder.

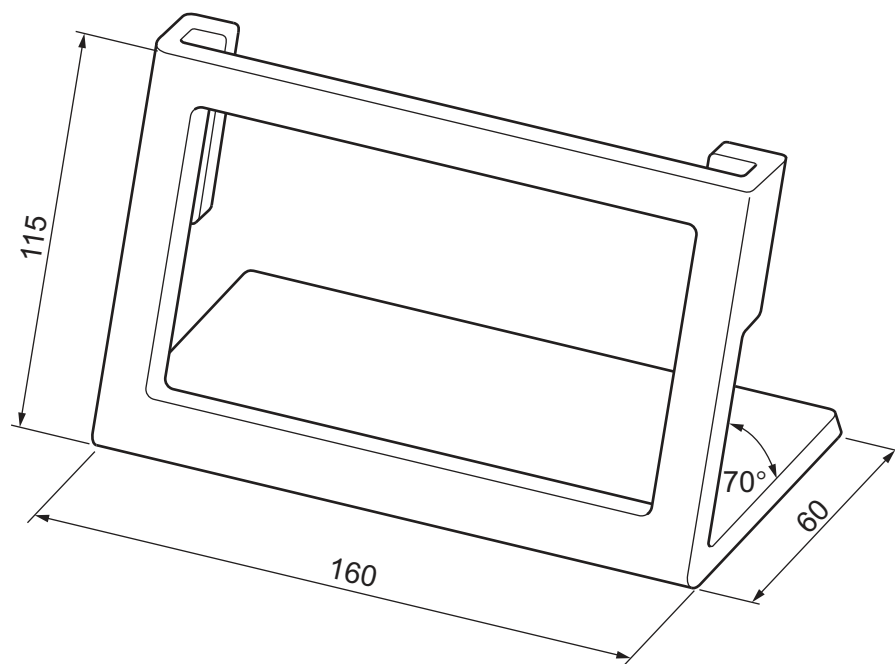


Figure 1.1

- (a) State a suitable material for the photograph holder shown in Figure 1.1.

Give **two** reasons to justify your choice.

material

reason 1

.....

reason 2

.....

[3]



- (b) Use sketches and notes to show how you would make **one** photograph holder, as shown in Figure 1.1, in a school workshop.

In your response, you should give details of any tools and equipment you would use.



- (c) Use sketches and notes to describe the changes which may be necessary to the design, the manufacturing method and the material selected, to produce 50 identical photograph holders.



- 2 (a) Figure 2.1 shows a kayak produced by rotational moulding.

Use sketches and notes to show the process of rotational moulding.

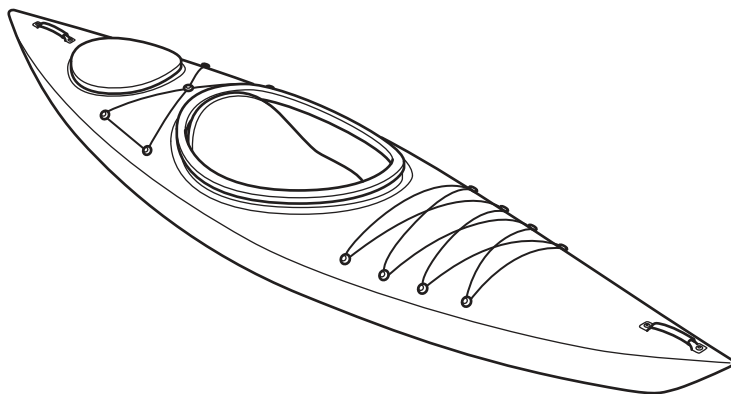


Figure 2.1

[4]

- (b) Explain what is meant by the term 'marketable product'.

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[2]





(c) Explain **two** reasons why a manufacturing specification is produced.

1

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2

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[4]



3 (a) Explain the growth stage in a product's life cycle.

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..... [3]

(b) Explain **one** disadvantage of updating packaging as a product extension strategy.

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..... [3]

(c) Explain **two** factors that would determine the unit cost of a product.

1

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2

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..... [4]





..... [2]

..... [2]

[6]



5 (a) Describe **one** benefit of using technical drawing software in the designing of products.

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..... [2]

(b) Explain how a template is used when designing and making products.

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..... [2]

(c) Discuss the benefits to a company of adopting a continuous improvement process such as Kaizen.

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..... [6]





Turn over



- 6 A university offers student accommodation. A study unit is needed for each student room.

The design specification states that the study unit must:

- be foldable or able to be assembled and disassembled to make the best use of available space
- have a work surface to write on or to support a laptop computer
- be manufactured as a batch of 100.

- (a) Use sketches and notes to produce **two** different innovative ideas for the study unit.

- (i) Idea 1





(ii) Idea 2

[6]





(b) Evaluate your **two** ideas for the study unit to select a final proposal for development.

Justify your selection.

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..... [3]

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Turn over





- (c) Use sketches and notes to develop your chosen idea to show details of functions, materials, construction and finishes.

[10]



(d) Use a method of your own choice to draw the complete design solution.

Include key details and dimensions.

[8]





(e) Write a detailed **manufacturing** specification for your chosen idea.

Your answer should include at least **four** different manufacturing specification points.

[5]

(f) Explain **one** advantage of using modelling when designing a product such as a study unit.

..... [2]







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